

Tim Ward

Grammar Friends 1



OXFORD

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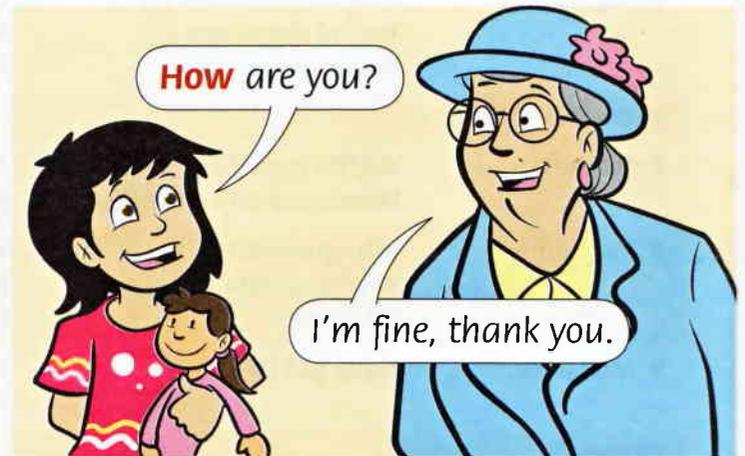
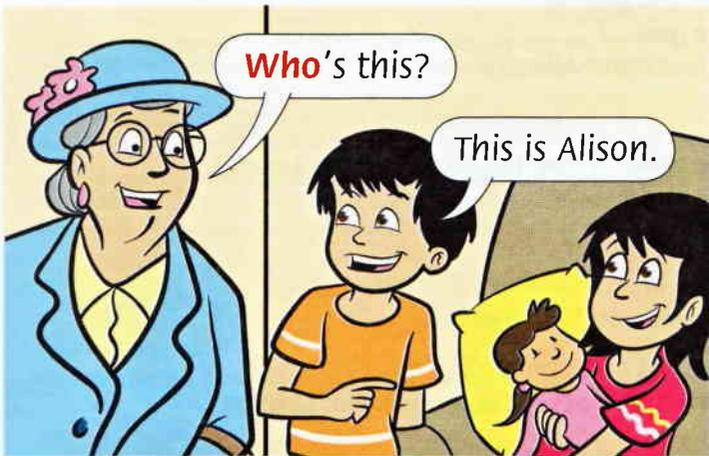
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What ...? Who ...? How ...?



What, who and **how** are question words.

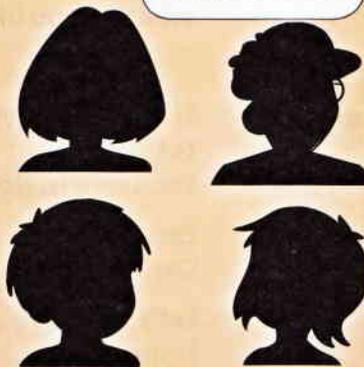
What

What's your name?

Alison Rosy
Tim
Jamie Billy

Who

Who's this?



How

How are you?



In a question, **what** asks about things and **who** asks about people.
We say **How are you?** when we meet someone.

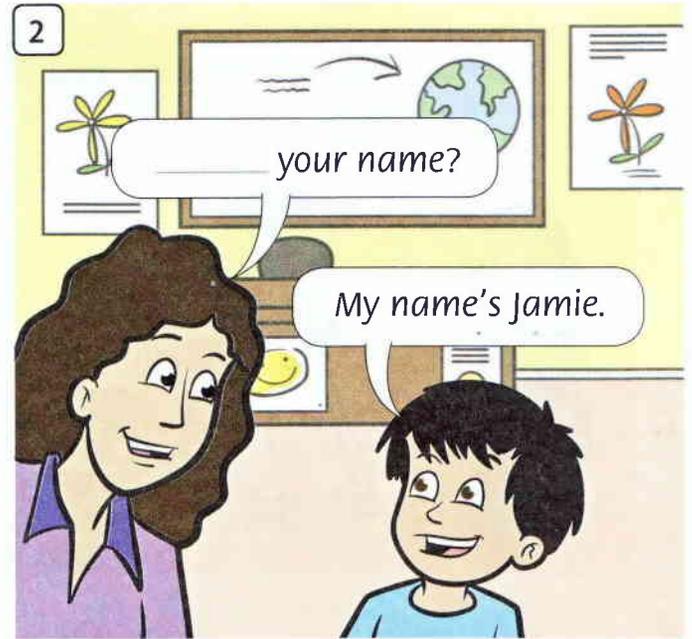
1 Match.

- 1 Hello.
- 2 What's your name?
- 3 How are you?
- 4 Who's this?

I'm fine, thank you.
This is Alison.
My name's Jamie.
Hello.

2 Look and write.

~~Hello~~ What's How Who's



How old ...?



How old asks about age.

How old are you?



I'm five.



3 Match.

1 How old are you?



I'm two.

2 How old are you?



I'm three.

3 How old are you?



I'm six.

4 How old are you?



I'm five.

5 How old are you?



I'm four.

4 Write.

four seven you you three are you old are you eight ten

1 How old are you?



I'm seven.

2 How old are you?



I'm _____.

3 How old are _____?



I'm _____.

4 How old _____?



I'm _____.

5 How _____?



I'm _____.

5 Read and colour. Find the hidden word.

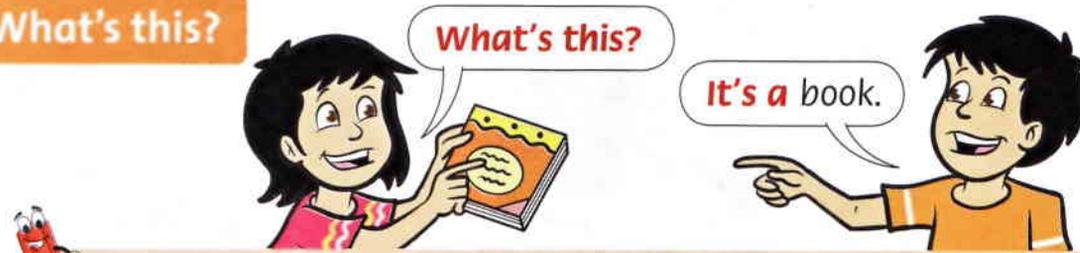
Colour **what** red. Colour **who** blue. Colour **how** yellow.

what	how	how	how	how	how	how	how	what	how	who	how	how	how	how
what	how	how	how	how	how	how	how	what	how	who	how	how	how	how
what	how	how	how	how	how	how	how	what	how	who	how	how	how	how
what	what	what	how	who	who	who	how	what	how	who	how	what	what	what
what	how	what	how	who	how	who	how	what	how	who	how	what	how	what
what	how	what	how	who	who	who	how	what	how	who	how	what	how	what
what	how	what	how	who	how	how	how	what	how	who	how	what	how	what
what	how	what	how	who	who	who	how	what	how	who	how	what	what	what

1 School things

Questions with *is*
The indefinite article

What's this?



What's this? is a question. We use it to find out about things.
We can answer with **It's a ...**

1 Write and match.

1 What's this?



It's a pencil.

2 What's _____?



_____ door.

3 _____ this?



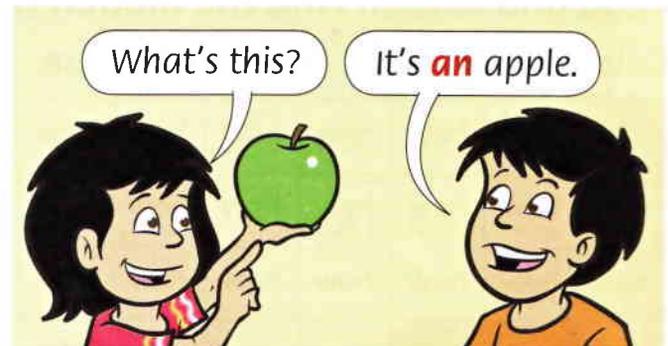
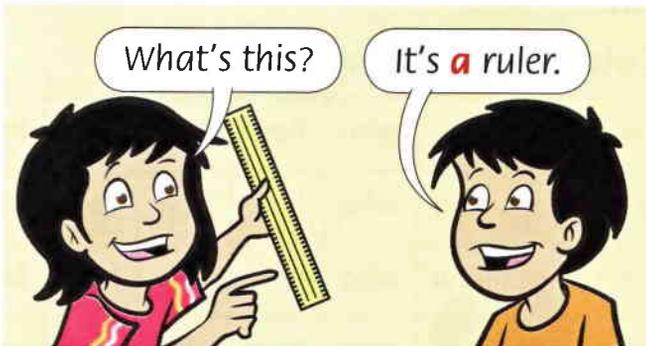
_____ window.

4 _____?



_____ book.

A and an



A and **an** are articles. They come before singular nouns.

It's **a** pencil.

It's **a** book.

We use **an** before **a, e, i, o** or **u**.

It's **an** apple.

2 Write the words in the correct box.



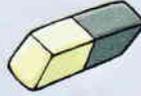
~~pen~~



~~apple~~



pencil



rubber



ruler



book



orange

a

pen

an

apple

3 Write a or an.

1 What's this?



It's a bag.

2 And what's this?



It's _____ orange.

3 What's this?



It's _____ book.

4 What's this?



It's _____ apple.

5 And what's this?



It's _____ pencil case.

4 Write. Remember **a** or **an**.



train



plane



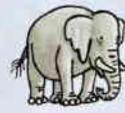
~~ball~~



umbrella



cat



elephant

1 What's this?



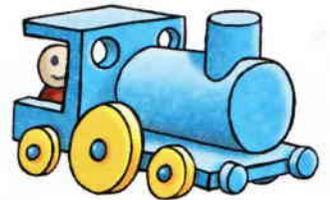
It's a ball



2 What's this ?



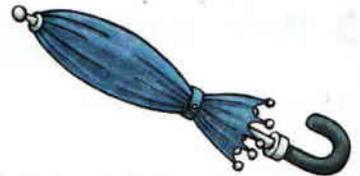
It's _____.



3 What's _____ ?



It's _____.



4 _____ ?



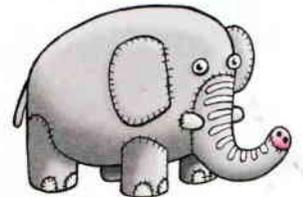
_____.



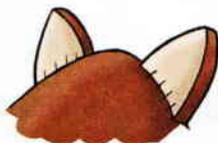
5 _____ ?



_____.



6 _____ ?

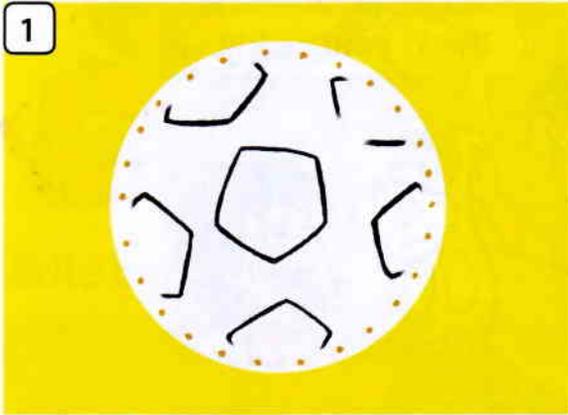


_____.

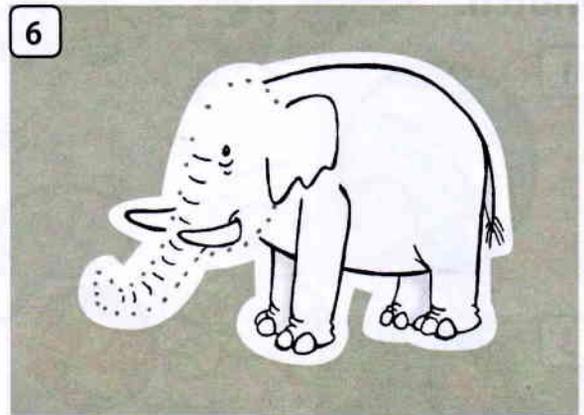
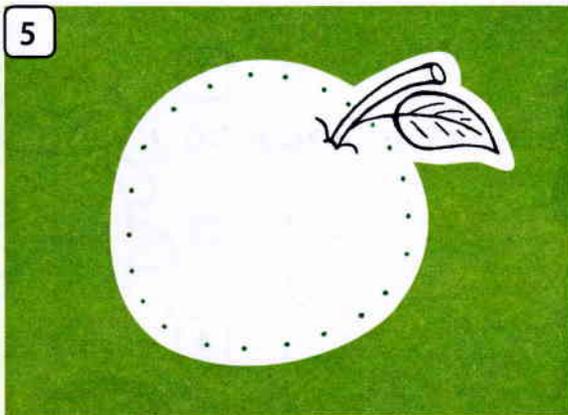
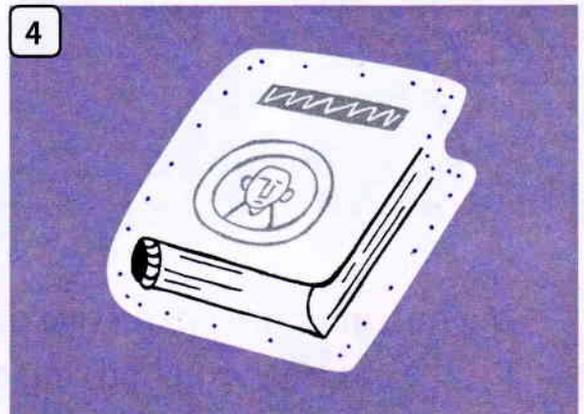
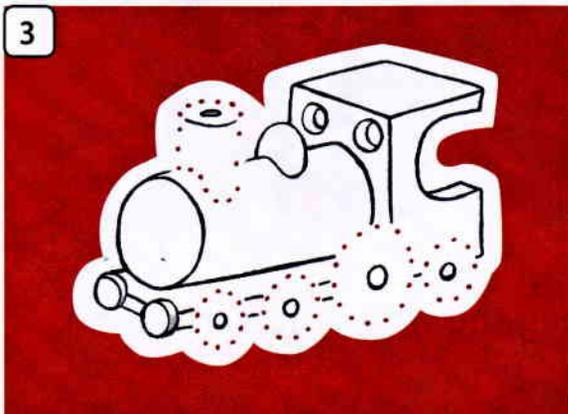
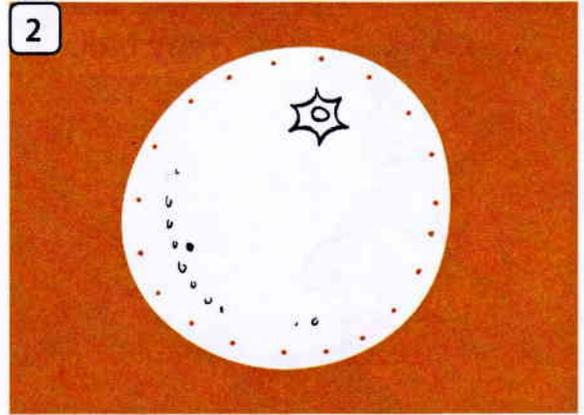


5 What's this? Draw and write.

apple book orange train ~~ball~~ elephant



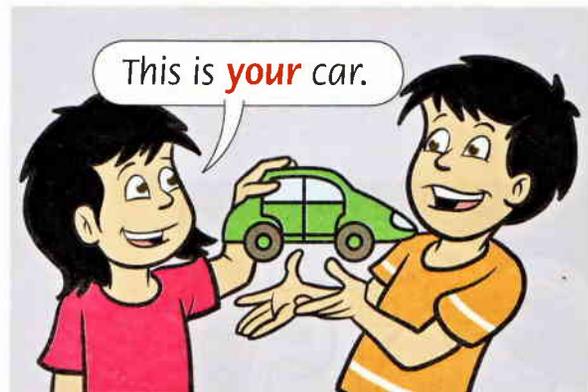
It's a ball



2 My toys

Possessive adjectives (1)
Present simple of be (1)

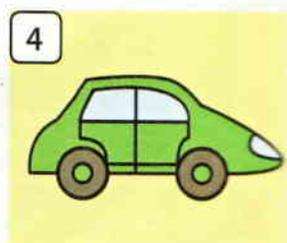
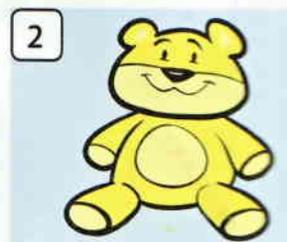
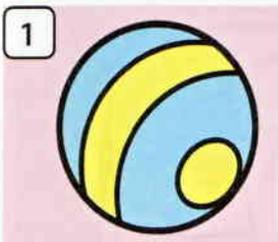
My and your



My and **your** are possessive adjectives. They say who owns something.

I **my** train, **my** ball, **my** car
you **your** car, **your** train, **your** teddy

1 Match.



2 Circle **my** and **your**.

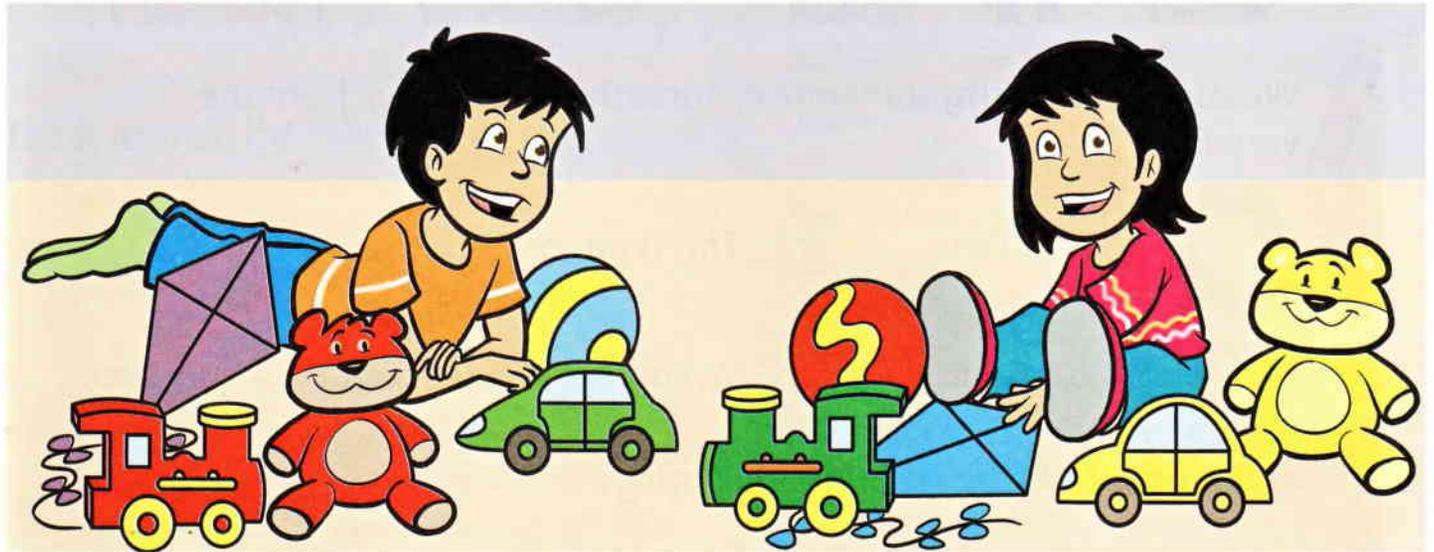
This is my ball. This is your teddy.



This is my doll. This is your car.



3 Write **my** or **your**.



- 1 This is my ball.
- 2 This is _____ teddy.
- 3 This is _____ car.
- 4 This is _____ kite.
- 5 This is _____ train.

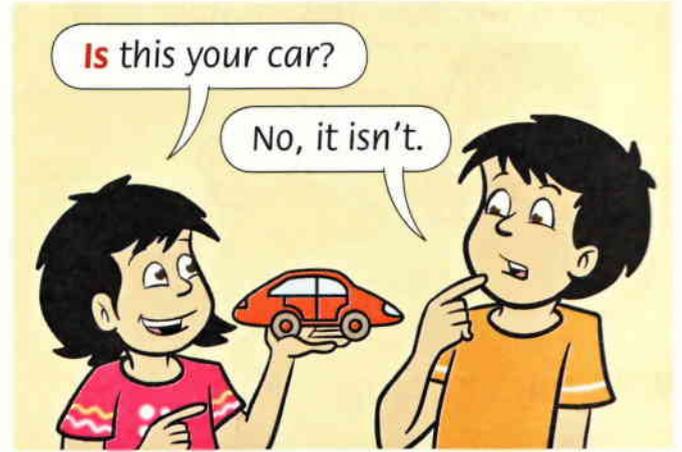
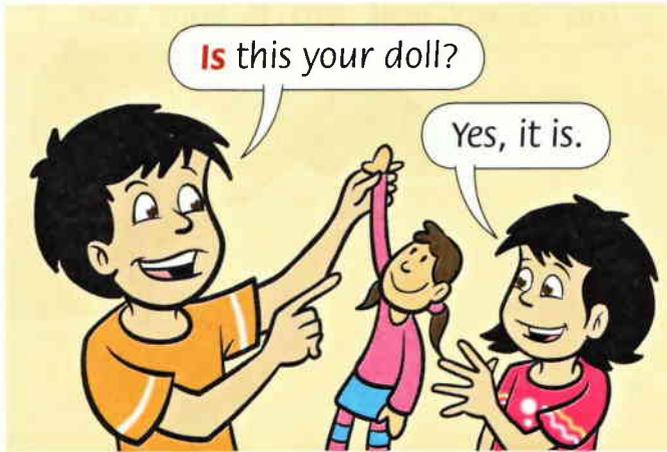


4 Write **my** or **your** and complete the words.

- 1 This is your train _____.
- 2 This is _____ te _____.
- 3 This is _____ c _____.
- 4 This is _____ k _____.
- 5 This is _____ b _____.



Is this ...? Yes, it is. No, it isn't.



We use **is** to identify someone or something. **Is** comes from the verb **be**.



This is Alison.



This is my car.

Is this ...? is a yes/no question. We change the word order in questions.

Statement

Question

This is your teddy.

Is this your teddy?

Yes, it is and **No, it isn't** are short answers. We can use them if the question begins with **Is this ...?**

Is this your car?

Yes, it is. No, it isn't.

isn't = is not



5 Match.



Yes, it is.



No, it isn't.

