

Vocabulary

1 Complete the sentences with the correct noun or adjective.

Karl never works. He's very lazy!

- I went to the h_____ when I broke my leg.
- I have to load the d_____ after dinner.
- Clara hates waiting. She isn't a p_____ girl.
- I borrow books from the city l_____.
- Peter loves meeting new people. He's very o_____.
- You can buy stamps at the p_____ o_____.

2 Add three new words or phrases for each category.

| Places around town | Housework | Personality adjectives | Life events |
|--------------------|-----------|------------------------|-------------|
| <u>bus station</u> | 4 _____ | 7 _____ | 10 _____ |
| 1 _____ | 5 _____ | 8 _____ | 11 _____ |
| 2 _____ | 6 _____ | 9 _____ | 12 _____ |
| 3 _____ | | | |

Grammar

must

3 Look at the information. Then write five more rules with *must* / *mustn't*.

Stanton Swimming Pool

buy a ticket at the entrance

take a shower before you swim

don't jump into the pool

don't eat food near the pool

leave your clothes in the changing room

don't run near the pool

You must buy a ticket at the entrance.

Compounds: *some- / any- / no- / every-*

4 Complete the compound words with *some-*, *any-*, *no-*, or *every-*.

We didn't do any thing interesting last weekend.

- I think there's _____ one upstairs. I can see a light.
- _____ body came to the park with me. I was alone.
- I can't find my cat _____ where.
- I saw _____ thing moving over there. What is it?
- We looked _____ where, but we didn't find him.
- I have _____ thing to do. Let's play tennis.

have to

5 Write five more sentences about Kevin's obligations. Use the correct form of *have to*.

| At home | At school |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| set the table ✓ | play sports ✓ |
| clean the bathroom ✗ | eat in the cafeteria ✗ |
| feed the dog ✓ | go to school on Saturday ✗ |

He has to set the table.

6 And you? Write about your obligations. Use the activities in activity 5 or your ideas.

mustn't / don't have to

7 Complete the sentences. Use *mustn't*, *don't have to*, or *doesn't have to*.

You mustn't _____ play soccer in the classroom!

- She's lucky. She _____ do any housework.
- I _____ get up early on Saturday because there's no school.
- Mom says I _____ play loud music at night.
- We _____ walk. We can get the bus.
- Tom _____ take out the trash. His dad always does it.
- You _____ go near the animals. They're dangerous.

be going to

8 Complete the text with the correct form of *be going to* and the verbs in the box. Use short forms of *be* if possible.

be have ~~not get~~ stay
travel visit you / do

When I finish school, I'm not going to get a job immediately. I ¹ _____ a long vacation first. My friend and I ² _____ around the world. We ³ _____ different countries. Then I ⁴ _____ with my grandparents in the U.S. for a month. It ⁵ _____ a lot of fun. What ⁶ _____ when you finish school?

9 Complete the sentences with *be going to* and the verbs in the box. Use short forms of *be* if possible.

play ~~rain~~ score take unload watch



It's going to rain tomorrow.

1 He _____ out the trash.



2 She _____ the dishwasher.

3 We _____ a movie.



4 They _____ tennis.

5 She _____ a goal.



Verb + infinitive / -ing form

10 Complete the sentences with the infinitive form or the *-ing* form of the verbs in parentheses.

I hate taking out the trash. (take)

- I'd like _____ biology in college. (study)
- Do you enjoy _____ museums? (visit)

- Maria hopes _____ a summer job. (get)
- My friends like _____ to rock music. (listen)
- My brother wants _____ a new car. (buy)
- _____ irregular verbs is hard. (remember)

will: future

11 Complete the text with the correct form of *will* and the verbs in the box.

~~change~~ control do not go
shine study not work

I think a lot of things will change in the future. People ¹ _____ the weather. The sun ² _____ all the time on weekends. People ³ _____ every day, and robots ⁴ _____ all the boring jobs. Children ⁵ _____ to school. They ⁶ _____ at home using computer screens.

will / be going to

12 Choose the correct answers.

Are you going to meet / Will you meet your friends tonight?

- I think everyone is going to use / will use solar energy in the future.
- Do you think people are going to live / will live on the moon one day?
- It's 8:45! You are going to miss / will miss the bus!
- What are you going to do / will you do next weekend?
- In the future, everyone is going to live / will live to one hundred.
- I am not going to study / won't study math in college.

First conditional

13 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

If it 's (be) wet tomorrow, we won't go (not go) to the beach.

- If you _____ (make) a lot of noise, you _____ (wake up) your brother.
- If you _____ (not do) your homework, the teacher _____ (be) angry.
- If our team _____ (not play) better, it _____ (not win).
- The dentist _____ (not be) pleased if you _____ (eat) a lot of candy.
- If I _____ (have) time, I _____ (cook) dinner for the family.

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Try it Out! The ultimate ocean sports festival! For fantastic action IN, ON, ABOVE, and OUT OF the water!

Dates: August 19th to August 24th

Many people have tried surfing, or they've been whitewater rafting. But have you tried kitesurfing or wakeboarding? Have you ever heard of coasteering? No? Well, come and try them out! You can be part of the action and try it out!

August 22nd

The **Try it Out!** festival is the biggest ocean sports festival in the U.S. Our reporter, **Linda Spears**, hasn't done ocean sports before, so she went there yesterday and she met **Joe Nichols**, the festival organizer.

Linda So, tell me Joe, what's the most popular sport this year?

Joe Well, a lot of people have tried kitesurfing. It's very exciting. Wakeboarding is very popular, too.

Linda And I see there's something called "coasteering" on the program. What is it? I've never heard of it.

Joe Oh, it's an amazing new sport. We haven't done it at the festival before. You do it on a rocky coast. You climb onto the rocks, and then you jump into the ocean. You also swim into caves. It's great fun.

Linda It sounds crazy! Have you ever had an accident?

Joe No, we haven't. It isn't that dangerous. You have to wear a wetsuit, a life jacket, and a helmet. Even my young daughter has done it.

Linda Did you invent it?

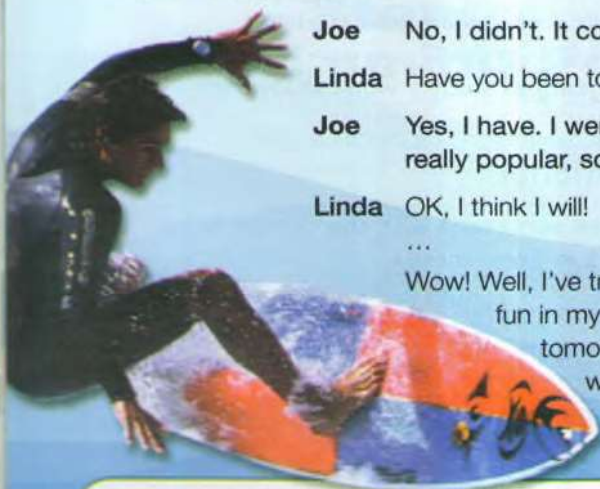
Joe No, I didn't. It comes from the U.K. It started there in the 1970s.

Linda Have you been to the U.K.?

Joe Yes, I have. I went there last year and discovered that coasteering is really popular, so I decided to start it here in the U.S. You have to try it!

Linda OK, I think I will!

...
Wow! Well, I've tried coasteering! And you know what? I've never had so much fun in my life! It's awesome! I'm going to try some other exciting things tomorrow. I haven't been kitesurfing before, and I've never tried wakeboarding. I've chosen both of them. It's going to be a crazy day!



1 2.02 Read and listen Choose the correct answers.

- 1 Joe Nichols is a journalist / the festival organizer
- 2 The festival is in the U.S. / U.K.
- 3 Linda Spears is a friend of Joe Nichols / a journalist.

Check it out!

Find these words and check their meaning.

rocky (a) / rocks (n)
wetsuit
caves

2 Comprehension Answer the questions.

What can people do at the festival?

People can do surfing, whitewater rafting, kitesurfing, wakeboarding, and coasteering.

- 1 What sports are popular this year?
- 2 Which new sport is there at the festival this year?
- 3 What do you wear to do coasteering?
- 4 Where does this new sport come from?
- 5 What does Linda think of coasteering after she has tried it?
- 6 What sports is Linda planning to try tomorrow?

Language focus

3 Read the article again. Match the beginnings (1–5) and endings (a–e) of the sentences.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 Many people | a had an accident? |
| 2 I've | b hasn't done ocean sports before. |
| 3 Have you ever | c to the U.K.? |
| 4 Linda Spears | d have tried surfing. |
| 5 Have you been | e never had so much fun in my life! |

4 2.03 Listen to Alice and her friend Hugo. Complete their conversation with the words in the box.

haven't done Have you ever done ~~Have you ever tried~~
I have I haven't 've done

- Alice** What did you do on the weekend, Hugo?
Hugo I went to an ocean sports festival and I tried coasteering. It was amazing!
 Have you ever tried it?
Alice No, ¹_____. I think it sounds crazy!
Hugo No, it isn't. It's so much fun, and it's really exciting. ²_____
 anything exciting?
Alice Yes, ³_____. I ⁴_____ a parachute jump.
Hugo Wow! A parachute jump?! I ⁵_____ that!

5 Focus on you Check (✓) the things you have done in your life.


- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| I've been scuba diving. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I've ridden a horse. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I've done karaoke. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I've eaten Japanese food. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I've visited a different country. | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| I've won a competition. | <input type="checkbox"/> |

6 Pairwork Tell your partner about the things you have done in your life.

A I've been scuba diving, I've done karaoke, and I've eaten Japanese food.

B I've ridden a horse, and I've visited a different country.

Experiences

1  2.04 Match the experiences with the pictures. Then listen and repeat.

be in the newspaper climb a mountain ~~do a parachute jump~~ fly in an airplane
go whitewater rafting meet a famous person ride a horse sleep in a tent
visit a foreign country win a competition



do a parachute jump

1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____




7 _____



8 _____



9 _____

2  2.05 Listen and write what the people are doing.

He 's visiting a foreign country.

- 1 They _____
- 2 She _____
- 3 They _____
- 4 They _____

3 **Pairwork** Check (✓) the things in exercise 1 that you have done. Then look at your partner's answers and ask and answer. Use the simple past.

A *When did you ride a horse?*

B *I rode a horse on vacation last year.*

4 **Pairwork** Discuss the questions.

- 1 Which activities in exercise 1 are ...
 - the most / least exciting?
 - the most / least dangerous?
- 2 Which activities would you like / hate to do? Why?

Present perfect

Affirmative and negative

A lot of people **have tried** kitesurfing.
She **hasn't done** ocean sports before.

| Subject | have / has | Past participle |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| I / You / We / They | have ('ve) / haven't | finished. |
| He / She / It | has ('s) / hasn't | finished. |

Think!

Read the sentences. Then choose the correct alternatives.

She's seen Beyoncé.

They've visited Mexico.

- We ¹know / don't know when she saw Beyoncé.
- We ²know / don't know when they visited Mexico.
- We use the present perfect when we ³know / don't know when a past action happened.

Rules p.W26

2 Complete the sentences with the present perfect form of the verbs in the box.

buy not clean ~~not eat~~ not fly
not meet read

- I **haven't eaten** Indian food before. Let's try it!
- I _____ this book twice. It's great.
 - Eiji _____ in an airplane before. He's very excited!
 - We _____ Chloe's new boyfriend.
 - Tom's parents _____ him a tablet for his birthday.
 - Ana _____ her room. It's a mess!

been / gone

Think!

Read the sentences and answer the questions.

- Adam's **been** to Mexico. He really enjoyed it.
Is Adam in Mexico now? _____
- Adam's **gone** to Mexico. He's coming home on Friday.
Is Adam in Mexico now? _____

Rules p.W26

Past participles

| Regular verbs | | |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------------|
| Base form | Simple past | Past participle |
| finish | finished | finished |
| visit | visited | visited |
| Irregular verbs | | |
| Base form | Simple past | Past participle |
| see | saw | seen |
| eat | ate | eaten |

Rules p.W26 Irregular verbs list

1 Complete the sentences with the affirmative (✓) or negative (X) present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

I **'ve read** this book three times. (read) (✓)

Roberta **hasn't met** Diego. (meet) (X)

- Dad _____ his glasses again! (lose) (✓)
- We _____ this movie before. (see) (X)
- Beth _____ some new shoes. (buy) (✓)
- I _____ all my homework. (do) (X)
- My uncle _____ on TV. (be) (✓)
- You _____ her new song. (hear) (X)

3 Complete the sentences with **been** or **gone**.

"Are Jack and Sarah at home?" "No, they've **gone** to the movie theater."

- Jo loves Italy. She's _____ there six times.
- "Where's Greta?" "She's _____ to bed."
- My dad's _____ to Chicago. He's staying there until Monday.
- Ben's _____ to Spain. He showed me his pictures.
- "Is Mrs. Wilson in her office?" "No, she's _____ to lunch."

4 Game! In groups, talk about the experiences on page 54. Who has done the most things?

I've ridden a horse, and I've flown in an airplane.

Finished?

Write about your experiences using the ideas in the box. Then compare your answers with a partner.

climb a mountain eat sushi ride a camel
stay in a hotel swim with a dolphin
travel abroad win a competition

I haven't eaten sushi.

Puzzle p.106

At the hotel

1 2.06 Heather is checking in to a hotel with her family. Listen to the dialogue and complete the hotel registration form. Then listen and repeat.



The Grand Hotel

Check in date / time: 08/05 / 3:15 p.m.

First name: ¹ _____ Last name: ² _____

Number of people: ³ _____ Type of room: ⁴ _____ (single / double / family)

Number of nights: ⁵ _____ Room number: ⁶ _____

Check out date / time: ⁷ _____ / ⁸ _____

- Receptionist** Good afternoon. Can I help you?
Heather Yes, please. We'd like to check in.
Receptionist Certainly. What's your name, please?
Heather It's Heather Blackwell. I've booked a room for four people for tonight.
Receptionist OK, I'll just check that. Yes, ... a family room for one night. Is that correct?
Heather Yes, that's right.
Receptionist Great. Could I have your passports or ID cards?
Heather Yes, here they are.
Receptionist Thank you. And, can you sign this form, please?
Heather Yes, of course.
Receptionist OK. Here's your key card. It's room 205. That's on the second floor.
Heather OK, thank you. And what time do we have to check out tomorrow?
Receptionist You have to leave the room by 11 a.m.
Heather OK, thank you very much.
Receptionist You're welcome. Have a nice stay.

Learn it, use it!

| You hear | You say |
|--|---|
| Can I help you? | I / We'd like to check in. I / We've booked a room for ... |
| Could I have your passports or ID cards? | Yes, here they are. |
| Can you sign this form, please? | Yes, of course. |
| Here's your key card. It's room ... | Thank you. What time do we have to check out? |

2 2.07 Listen to two people checking in. Complete the charts.

1

| | |
|-------------------|--------------|
| First name: | <u>Janet</u> |
| Last name: | 1 _____ |
| Number of people: | 2 _____ |
| Type of room: | 3 _____ |
| Number of nights: | 4 _____ |
| Room number: | 5 _____ |

2

| | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| First name: | <u>Rafael</u> |
| Last name: | 6 _____ |
| Number of people: | 7 _____ |
| Type of room: | 8 _____ |
| Number of nights: | 9 _____ |
| Room number: | 10 _____ |

3 **Pairwork** Imagine that you are checking into a hotel. Invent information for your stay (number of people, type of room, number of nights) and then take it in turns to role-play your conversation with the receptionist.

Present perfect

yes / no questions and short answers

"Have you been to the U.K.?" "Yes, I have."
 "Has she done ocean sports?" "No, she hasn't."

| Have / Has | Subject | Past participle |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|
| Have | I / you / we / they | finished? |
| Has | he / she / it | finished? |
| Short answers | | |
| Affirmative | | Negative |
| Yes, I / you / we / they have. | | No, I / you / we / they haven't. |
| Yes, he / she / it has. | | No, he / she / it hasn't. |
| Rules p.W27 | | |

1 Write questions. Then write affirmative (✓) or negative (X) short answers.

you / be / to Spain? (X)

"Have you been to Spain?" "No, I haven't."

- Flora and Ivan / travel / a lot? (X)
- I / win / a prize? (✓)
- Lucy / ride / a horse? (X)
- the children / sleep / in a tent? (✓)
- you / find / your passport? (X)
- Tim / be / to Canada? (✓)

ever / never

Think!

Read the sentences. Then complete the rules with **ever** and **never**.

Have you **ever** written a song?

I've **never** written a song.

- We use ¹ _____ in yes / no questions.
- We use ² _____ in affirmative sentences with a negative meaning.

Rules p.W27

2 Reorder the words to make questions. Then give true short answers.

the theater / you / ever / have / to / been ?

"Have you ever been to the theater?"

"Yes, I have." / "No, I haven't."

- to / the / U.S. / has / ever / your dad / been ?
- a / tiger / seen / have / ever / you ?
- ever / moved / your family / house / has ?
- ever / have / table tennis / played / you ?
- pizza / made / ever / have / your parents ?
- have / in / a lake / you / swum / ever ?

3 Write two negative present perfect sentences.

Lee / visit / Peru.

Lee hasn't visited Peru. Lee has never visited Peru.

- My parents / meet / my teacher.
- I / run / ten kilometers.
- Alice / eat / Thai food.
- You / be / to Paris.
- We / try / whitewater rafting.

Present perfect / Simple past

I've been to Sydney. (= sometime before now)
 I went to Sydney in 2012.

Think!

Read the sentences. Then choose the correct alternatives.

I've slept in a tent. I slept in a tent last June.

- We use the ¹present perfect / simple past for past actions with a specific time reference.
- We use the ²present perfect / simple past for past actions with no time reference.

Rules p.W27

4 Complete the sentences with the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.

Nate went (go) to Miami last month.

I haven't heard (not hear) this song before.

- We _____ (see) Pat yesterday.
- _____ (they / get) married in 2012?
- _____ (Li / ever / fly) in a helicopter?
- Ana _____ (start) school last March.
- I _____ (not try) snowboarding.

5 Complete the dialogue with the correct form of the verbs or a short answer.

A Have you ever met (you / ever / meet) a famous actor?

B No, I ¹ _____, but I ² _____ (see) Lionel Messi.

A When ³ _____ (you / see) him?

B I ⁴ _____ (see) him at the World Cup last year, but he ⁵ _____ (not win).

Finished?

Write five questions for your partner. Then exchange questions and write true answers. Ask about ...

buy clean ~~eat~~ fly lose meet read

Have you ever eaten Chinese food?

Puzzle p.106

I've Done That!

Every week, one of our readers tells us about an exciting experience that they've had. This week, Jessica Reed (15) describes how she got her Duke of Edinburgh Award (DofE), and what she has learned from the experience.

What is The Duke of Edinburgh Award?

"The DofE Award is a personal development program for young people aged 14 to 25. To receive it, they have to complete a variety of challenging activities. To date, over 500,000 young Canadians have received the award. The award program has three levels of difficulty: Bronze, Silver, and Gold; with four sections at each level: community service, skills, physical fitness, and an expedition. You choose activities for the first three sections, and do them regularly for at least three months. Then you must organize and complete an expedition.

I've never had so much fun!

The Duke of Edinburgh Award is one of the best things that I've ever done. Thanks to DofE, I've learned new skills, I've started a new sport, I've become a volunteer, and I've made a lot of friends. It's given me confidence and helped me take responsibility.

- I did the Bronze Award last year. For the community service, I volunteered at a computer club for retired people called The Silver Surfers' Club. I showed members how to use a computer and how to go online. I still go there once a week. It's cool to help people!
- For the skills section, I did a Circus Skills course. I learned how to ride a unicycle and how to juggle. I still practice juggling every day and I've learned to juggle with five balls!
- I've never been good at sports, so the physical section wasn't easy. I joined the girls' soccer team at school, and I didn't like it at first because we had to practice outside in the cold, but now I love soccer!
- Finally, for my expedition, I went on a four-day canoeing trip with two friends in the Algonquin Park in Ontario. We carried our canoes between lakes and camped. It was hard sometimes, but we had an awesome experience!

Now I've started the Silver Award and I'd like to do the Gold Award next year, too."

Jessica Reed

Culture

The Duke of Edinburgh Award (DofE) program started in the U.K. in 1956. Its founder was Queen Elizabeth II's husband, the Duke of Edinburgh. Today, the award exists in 130 countries, and it is very popular in Canada and Australia. A DofE award is an excellent thing to have on your résumé for a college application or a job.



Check it out!

Find these words and check their meaning.

award
to date
at least
unicycle
juggle



Reading

1 2.08 **Read and listen** to the magazine article. Check (✓) the activities Jessica mentions in the article.

- | | | | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| bungee jumping | <input type="checkbox"/> | climbing a mountain | <input type="checkbox"/> | volunteering | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| camping | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | playing basketball | <input type="checkbox"/> | whitewater rafting | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| canoeing | <input type="checkbox"/> | playing soccer | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

2 Answer the questions.

How old do you have to be to take part in the Duke of Edinburgh Award?

You have to be aged 14 to 25.

- How many young people in Canada have received an award?
- What are the three levels of the DofE?
- What are the four different sections to the award?
- What level of the award has Jessica done?
- What two skills did she learn in the Skills section of the award?
- What did she do for her expedition?
- Would you like to do the Duke of Edinburgh Award? Why? / Why not?

My listening skills

Choosing the correct answer

When you have a choice between two possible answers, you might hear both words in the dialogue. Only one word is correct, so you need to pay close attention to what the speakers say. A speaker may use one of the options in a question, but this may not be the correct answer.

Listening

3 2.09 Listen to Oliver talking about his experience of the Duke of Edinburgh Award. Then listen again and check.

Oliver has done the Bronze / Silver Award of the Duke of Edinburgh's Award.

- The four sections in the Bronze and Silver Awards are **the same** / different.
- Oliver helped at a homework club at his **high school** / an elementary school.
- He had music lessons and learned to play the **guitar** / drums.
- He joined the school **soccer** / basketball team.
- For his expedition, he went **camping** / hiking in the Canadian Rocky Mountains.

Speaking

4 **Pairwork** Ask and answer questions about your partner's experiences. If he / she answers yes, then ask questions to find out more about the experience.

Yes (✓) / No (X) If yes: When? Where? Who with?

- | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| • do any volunteer work | • win an award or a prize | • visit another country |
| • try an exciting sport | • speak in public | • visit a famous tourist attraction |
| • go on a school trip | • sleep in a tent | • have an exciting experience |

A Have you ever done any volunteer work?

A When did you do that?

B Yes, I have. I've helped clean a river.

B Last summer.

Writing

5 Read the beginning of Dave's postcard. Then imagine you are on vacation and write a postcard (80–100 words) to a friend. Replace the phrases in bold with your experiences. Then write the second paragraph with your ideas.

Hi, Carlos,

Guess what! I'm on vacation in **New Zealand** with **my family**. It's a very beautiful country. I've only been here for **a week**, and I've already done some really exciting things. I've **done a bungee jump**, I've **seen whales**, and I've **climbed a volcano!** ...

6

Have you seen it yet?

Have You Seen It Yet?

In May 2007, an Englishman posted a video of his two young sons on the Internet. He called it "Charlie Bit My Finger" because the baby, Charlie, bites his brother's finger, and then laughs. The video is less than a minute long, but it immediately went "viral," and billions of people have watched it since 2007! There are billions of videos online, but very few go viral, and nobody knows why. Have you seen the latest viral video yet?



I've just watched the new *Singing Dog* video. It's hilarious! It's one of a series of videos by college students in Chicago about a cute dog who loves singing. They only posted the first one a month ago, but they've already made five more videos, and they've become incredibly popular. The new video has been online for a week and it's already gone viral. It's had over 250,000 hits since last Monday. Another great video is *Gangnam Style* by Psy. Psy is a Korean pop singer, and billions of people have watched *Gangnam Style* since 2012. I posted something last week, but it's only a video of me playing my guitar. There's no chance it'll go viral!

Mike, 15



I love funny animal videos. I haven't seen the new *Singing Dog* video yet, but I've just seen *Greatest Freak Out Ever*. It's a video of a teenager who's angry because his mom stopped him playing video games. It's been on the Internet for a few years now. I don't know if it's fake or not, but it's hilarious! The *Annoying Orange* videos are great, too. If you haven't seen them yet, you should. They're so funny.

Personally, I've only posted two videos on YouTube, but they haven't had many hits. I'm working on a funny one of my cat right now, but I haven't finished it yet. I'd love to post a video that goes viral, and then become famous!

Olivia, 16

Check it out!

Find these words and check their meaning.

hilarious
cute
(to have) hits
no chance
fake

1  2.10 Read and listen What is a viral video?

- a It's a very short video.
- b It's a very successful video.
- c It's a very funny video.

2 Comprehension Answer the questions.

What happens in "Charlie Bit My Finger"?

The baby, Charlie, bites his brother's finger, and then laughs.

- 1 How long is the video?
- 2 Does anyone know why some videos go viral?
- 3 What does Mike think of the new *Singing Dog* video?
- 4 What video did Mike post online last week?
- 5 Why is the teenager in *Greatest Freak Out Ever* angry?
- 6 What's Olivia working on at the moment?
- 7 What are your favorite online videos? Why?

Language focus

3 Write the words in the correct order.

latest viral video / seen / you / yet / the / have ?

Have you seen the latest viral video yet?

- 1 *Singing Dog* video / I've / watched / just / new / the

- 2 already / they've / five more videos / made

- 3 Monday / it's / last / had / since / 250,000 hits / over

- 4 since / watched / *Gangnam Style* / billions / 2012 / have / of / people

- 5 haven't / new / yet / *Singing Dog* video / I / the / seen

- 6 been / a few years / the Internet / for / on / it's

4 2.11 Listen to the dialogues and say what Victor, Lola, and Alice have (✓) or haven't (X) done.

| Victor | Lola | Alice |
|--|--|---|
| make his bed <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | do her math homework <input type="checkbox"/> | take Scooby for a walk <input type="checkbox"/> |
| clean his bedroom <input type="checkbox"/> | do her English homework <input type="checkbox"/> | feed Scooby <input type="checkbox"/> |

Victor has made his bed.

5 Focus on you Look at the titles of these movies and write if you have already seen them or if you haven't seen them yet.

Captain America *Godzilla* *Jurassic World* *Noah* *Rio 2*
The Amazing Spider-Man *The Avengers* *Transformers* *X-Men*

A I've already seen *Captain America* and *Godzilla*.


B I haven't seen *Godzilla* yet.

6 Pairwork Tell your partner the titles of three movies or online videos you have already seen and three movies or online videos you haven't seen yet.

I've already seen ...

I haven't seen ... yet.

Internet activities

- 1  2.12 Complete the Internet activities with the words in the box. Then listen and repeat.

commenting on a picture downloading music IMing ~~playing an online game~~
posting a picture sending an e-mail updating her antivirus software
using a search engine watching a video




- 1 He's playing an online game. 6 She's _____.
- 2 She's _____.
- 3 He's _____.
- 4 She's _____ to a friend.
- 5 He's _____.
- 7 She's _____.
- 8 He's _____ his cousin.
- 9 He's _____.

- 2  2.13 Complete the sentences. Then listen and check.

I always **download** music from the Internet Music Store. The songs are only \$1!

- 1 Is George going to _____ pictures from his vacation on Facebook?
- 2 A lot of teenagers _____ online games.
- 3 I often _____ on my friends' posts on Facebook. I usually write something funny.
- 4 If I want to find some information, I _____ a search engine.
- 5 I _____ my antivirus software every week.
- 6 Can you _____ me when you get home?
- 7 I _____ funny videos on YouTube when I'm bored.
- 8 I don't often _____ e-mails to my friends. I usually text them.

- 3 **Pairwork** Ask and answer about often you do the Internet activities in exercise 1. Use the adverbs of frequency *always, sometimes, often, rarely, and never*. 

A How often do you download music?

B I rarely download music.

Look!

IM = Instant message

She IMd me last night.

Present perfect + yet and already

Have you seen the latest viral video **yet**?
They've **already** made five more videos.

Think!

Read the sentences. Then complete the rules with **yet** and **already**.

Have you seen the new video **yet**?
No, I haven't. I haven't seen it **yet**.
Yes, I have. I've **already** seen it.

- We usually put ¹ _____ in *yes / no* questions and negative sentences.
- We usually put ² _____ in affirmative sentences.

Rules p.W32

1 Choose the correct answers.

Darren hasn't read his e-mails **already / yet**.

- Clara has **already / yet** posted the pictures on her social network page.
- Have you done your homework **already / yet**?
- We haven't had dinner **already / yet**.
- I've **already / yet** spoken to Mia.
- You're late! The test has **already / yet** started.

2 Write the sentences in the correct order.

finished / hasn't / yet / her dance lesson / Maria .
Maria hasn't finished her dance lesson yet.

- blog / read / yet / have / you / Michael's ?
- already / my / I've / done / homework .
- movie / hurry up! / the / already / started / has .
- you / have / new / yet / student / met / the ?
- already / some / Jo / songs / downloaded / has .
- shopping / we / yet / done / the / haven't .

3 Write affirmative sentences (✓) with **already**, and negative sentences (X) and **yes / no** questions (?) with **yet**.

Dad / wash the dishes (X)

Dad hasn't washed the dishes yet.

they / finish their project (?)

Have they finished their project yet?

Katie / see / the video (✓)

Katie has already seen the video.

- I / make my bed (✓)
- you / see Sally's new video (?)
- Mike / post the pictures of his birthday party (X)
- the train / arrive (X)
- we / downloaded the new *Superman* movie (✓)
- you / save the document (?)

4 Look at Julia's list. Write about what she has already done (✓) and what she hasn't done yet (X).

She's already made her bed.

She hasn't cleaned her room yet.

My chores!

make my bed (✓)

IM Ana about tonight (X)

clean my room (X)

post pictures on my blog (✓)

do the shopping (X)

buy Mom's birthday present (X)

finish my homework (✓)

study for the English test (✓)

5 Complete the message with the words in the box.

already (x3) has haven't have already yet (x2)

Hi, Sylvia,

We're having a great time in New York. We only arrived two days ago, but we've **already** done some exciting things. I've ¹ _____ taken a lot of pictures, but I ² _____ posted them on my website yet. We've ³ _____ visited the Statue of Liberty, but we haven't been to any museums ⁴ _____. We're planning to go tomorrow. On Friday, we're going to see *War Horse* on Broadway. We ⁵ _____ bought the tickets. I'm very excited! Have you gotten your test scores ⁶ _____? My brother ⁷ _____ already received his and they aren't very good. I hope yours are better!

Amy



6 Game! Guess three things your partner has already done and three things he / she hasn't done yet this week. Write them down.

She's already cleaned her room.

She hasn't watched her favorite TV show yet.

Then find out if your guesses are correct. You get one point for a correct guess. The winner is the person with more points.

A Have you cleaned your room yet?

B Yes, I've already cleaned it. / No, I haven't cleaned it yet.

Finished?

Write five sentences about things you have already done or haven't done yet today.

I've cleaned my room today, but I haven't watched my favorite TV show yet.

Puzzle p.106